A VINDICATION of the Freedom of Pastoral Advice:

A REVIEW of the indispensible Obligations which the Ministers of the Gospel are under, plainly to declare the Truth to their Hearers.

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# SERMON

PREACHED IN THE

### PARISH-CHURCH

OF

## NANTWICH,

On Sunday, September 10th, 1775.

By JOHN SMITH, A. B.

Rector of the faid Parish.

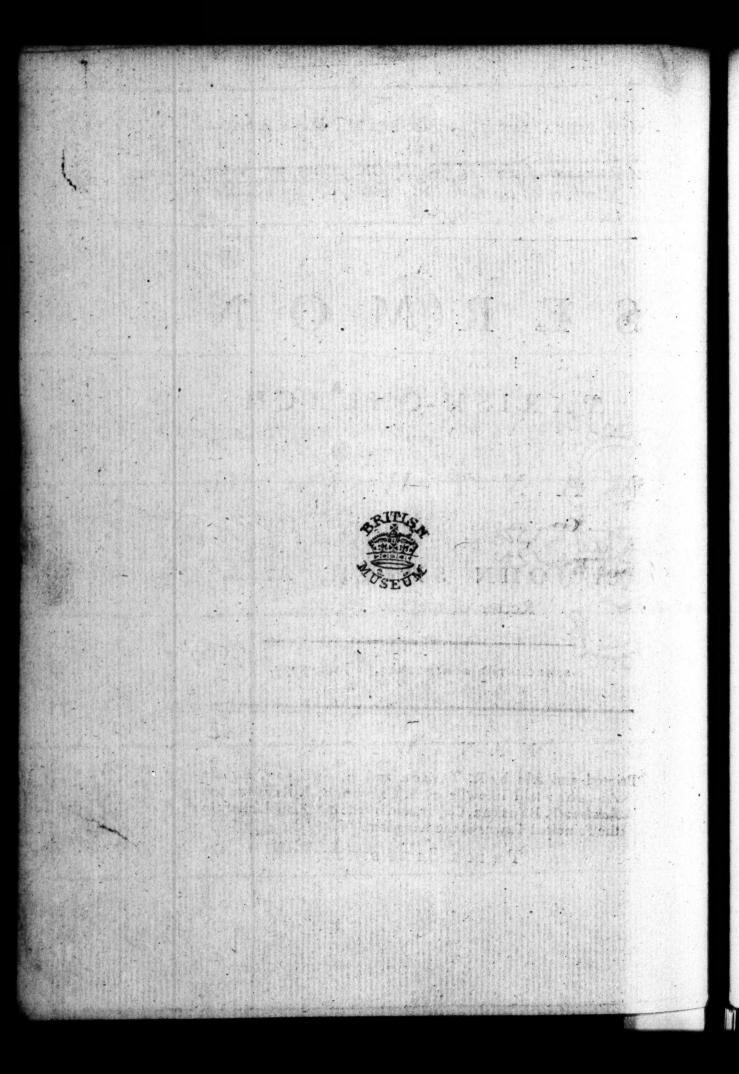
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SEARCH THE SCRIPTURES. John 5. 39.

#### NANTWICH:

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### GALATIANS Chap. 4. Ver. 16.

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Am I therefore become your Enemy, because I tell you the Truth?

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HOWEVER valuable Truth may be in itself, and desirable to every real Christian, yet it is always sure to give Offence to the ignorant and profane, the lukewarm and formal Professors of Christianity. Every faithful Preacher of God's Word, from the Dawn of Revelation has found, and to the End of Time, will find, that this is the Case. Indeed, since Man is by Nature a fallen and depraved Creature, it cannot

cannot be otherwise: It is impossible, says our Lord, but that Offences will come. Luke 17. 1. Light and Darkness are not more opposite, than the carnal Mind, which is Enmity against God, and the pure Religion of Jesus Christ. Rom. 8. 7.

GALATTANS Chap.-11. From this Contrariety arises much of the Opposition which we meet with in our Christian Warfare. This Opposition, which is the common Lot of Chriftians in general, is more peculiarly the Portion of the Ministers of the Golpel. The Office of the Ministry is truly honourable; but, like the Post of Honour in Battle, it is attended with peculiar Dangers. Satan and his Emiffaries are always ready to oppose, diftress, and perplex, the faithful Servants of the living God. We have a striking Proof of the Truth of this Observation in the Treatment, which the Prophets

Prophets of old; which Christ himself and his Apostles met with; and particularly, Saint Paul. Hear his own Account of the Difficulties he underwent. Are they Ministers of Christ, fays he, (I fpeak as a Fool) I am more; in Labours more abundant; in Stripes above Measure; in Prisons more frequent; in Deaths oft. Of the Fews five Times received I forty Stripes fave one. Thrice was I beaten with Rods; once was I stoned; thrice I fuffered Shipwreck; a Night, and a Day, I have been in the Deep; in Journeyings often; in Perils of Water; in Perils of Robbers; in Perils by mine own Country Men; in Perils by the Heathen; in Perils in the City; in Perils in the Wilderness; in Perils in the Sea; in Perits among false Brethren; in Weariness and Painfulness; in Watchings often; in Cold and Nakedness: Besides those Things that are without; that which cometh upon me daily; the Care of all the Churches. 2. Cor. 11. 23 to 29.

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What

What a dreadful Catalogue of Sufferings is here? And yet, under all these Difficulties, we find that the Grace of God was sufficient for him; and that his Strength was made perfect in Weakness. 2 Cor. 12. 9. Sensible of this, he tells the Corinthians that he takes Pleasure in Instrmities; in Reproaches; in Necessities; in Persecutions; in Distresses for Christ's sake. 2. Cor. 12. 10.

Such was the noble and undaunted Spirit of this holy Apostle: And, if the Ministers of the Gospel would approve Themselves faithful to their Master, they must, like him, boldly speak the Truth; and declare unto their Hearers all the Counsel of God. Acts 20. 27. When Offence is taken at their Freedom; and Opposition arises in Consequence thereof; each faithful Servant of Jesus Christ, may, in his own behalf, very fitly and properly put this Question

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tion to his Opposers: Am I therefore become your Enemy, because I tell you the truth?

From these Words, I shall take Occasion to consider, the various, and indispensible Obligations, which the Ministers of the Gospel are under, plainly to declare the Truth to their Hearers.

These Obligations do arise from the Love they bear to God; to their People; and to Themselves; from the Strictness of their Ordination-Vows; and, from their solemn Subscriptions. With Respect to the first of these Obligations, namely, the Love they bear to God: This is most certainly a very lively and active Principle. The Apostle, Saint Paul, selt this Divine Energy so strong in his own Soul, that he found it impossible to resist it. The Love of Christ, says he, constraineth us: It bears

us a away, \* like a strong and refistless Torrent, and excites us to all the various Exercises of ardent Zeal; Christian Compassion; and brotherly Love. Indeed Love for Love is but a reasonable Return; and it is the constant and never-failing Fruit of the Holy Spirit; which prefides in the Breaft of every true Believer. When this Divine Love is shed abroad in the Heart of a Christian Minister by the Power of the Holy Ghost; when the Eyes of his Underflanding are enlightened, to fee his own Vileness, and Unworthiness, (JoB 40. 4.) and the unspeakable Goodness of his God to him, thro' Christ: When he beholds the dreadful Depravity of human Nature; and the great Danger Men are in of eternal Mifery: When he fees the Contempt which is cast by the

<sup>\*</sup> This is the Import of the Original Word; it is very emphatical; and fuggests a noble Simile which few Translations preserve. See Doddridge's Family Expositor on 2 Cor. 5. 14. and his Note on Phil. 1. 22.

the Wicked on the glorious God, and his facred Laws; the hallowed Flame of celestial Zeal will be kindled, and he will speak boldly with his Tongue. PSA. 39. 34. Under such Circumstances, he will (in Conformity to the Injunction given by God to the Prophet) Cry aloud, and spare not: He will lift up his Voice like a Trumpet; he will show his People their Transgressions; and the House of Jacob their Sins. Isa. 58. 1. If another, who bears the fame facred Commission, will basely prostitute his Office, and bring Guilt upon his Soul, by speaking smooth Things, and prophefying Deceits; the true Servant of God must not, dares not do so. Isa. 30. 10. His Love to his Master obliges him to fland forth in Defence of his facred Cause, and to speak the Truth from his Heart. Ps A. 15. 2. Indeed, if he should act otherwise, he would be unfaithful to his God, and treacherous to the Souls of the People committed

mitted to his Charge. The Apossle expressly injoins all Pastors to take heed unto themselves; and to all the Flock, over which the Holy Ghost hath made them Overseers; to seed the Church of God, which he hath purchased with his own Blood. Acts 20. 28. In Consequence of this solemn Charge, every saithful Shepherd thinks himself obliged to deal plainly with his Flock; and, knowing the Terrors of the Lord, he earnestly endeavours to persuade Men to see from the Wrath to come. 2 Cor. 5. 11. Mat. 3. 7.

This is the kindest Part he can possibly act towards them. Should he see a Fellow-Creature perishing for Want of Bread; and, tho' of Ability, refuse to relieve him, he would justly incur the Imputation of Inhumanity; but small would be his Guilt, and inconsiderable his Cruelty, if compared with the Conduct of a Pastor, who sees his

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his People rushing forward into the broad Way that leadeth to Destruction; and yet neglects to admonish them faithfully of their Danger. MAT. 7. 13. The Sufferings of the Body in this World, will soon have an End; but the Sufferings of wicked and impenitent Souls will be unspeakable and eternal.

If your Houses were in Flames, and you were asleep; insensible of your Danger, and therefore incapable of avoiding it; he must be a cruel Wretch indeed, who should refuse, or neglect to rouse you immediately from your Slumbers. What then would you say, or think of the Minister, who sees his People asleep; nay, even dead in Trespasses and Sins; in the greatest Danger of everlasting Burnings; and yet lets them sleep on, and take their Rest, in Sin and Security? Isa. 33. 14. Certain-

ly you must think him, and might justly call him, a cruel Monster; and, instead of acting like the true Servant of Jesus Christ, he would, by such Behaviour, prove, beyond Dispute, that he was the Slave of Sin, and the Minister of Satan.

The Conduct of a faithful Preacher of the Gospel, is the very Reverse of all this. He will speak the Truth; whether you will hear, or whether you will forbear. Ezek. 2. 5. He will labour to shew you the Depravity of your Nature; the Heinousnels of your Sins; and will declare to you plainly the heavy Vengeance; the dreadful Wrath of God, which is your Defert, on Account of them. He will endeavour fully to convince you of the Purity, and Spirituality of God's Law; and the absolute Impossibility, in your fallen State, of a strict Conformity thereto; or, of **Justification** 

Justification thereby. GAL. 3. 10. He will throughly probe your Wounds in order to their Cure; being clearly convinced, that there is no other Way to bring you as Sinners, weary and heavy laden to your spiritual Physician; to the great Shepherd and Bishop of your Souls. MATT. 11. 28. 1 PET. 2. 25.

All this, and (if possible) more than this will he endeavour to do; not, because he hates you; not, because he takes Pleasure in giving you Pain by declaring the awful Threatenings of God against Sin; but because he has a true and real Love for your Souls: And therefore he strives, and labours; wishes, and prays, that you may be happy both here and hereaster. And is he for this to be hated, and opposed; derided, and set at Nought? Ungrateful Return indeed! Be this as it may: He is fully determined, however, thro' the

the Power of God, to persevere in the Path of Duty; to return good for Evil; Blessings for Curses; and Benefits for Wrongs. In so doing, he imitates the Example of his ever-blessed Masser, who went about doing Good. Acts 10. 38.

When he looks into the facred Volume, he fees that Perfecution has ever been the Lot of God's faithful Servants; and therefore he is not much furprised, as if a new Thing had happened unto him; neither is he depressed, and dejected, on this Account. He finds a Variety of comfortable Promises in the Word of God; and these are the Stay, and Support of his Soul. Thus faith the Almighty to his faithful Servant: Fear not, for I am with thee; be not dismayed, for I am thy God: I will strengthen thee; yea, I will help thee; yea, I will uphold thee, with the right Hand of my

my Righteousness. Isa. 41. 10. I will never leave thee, nor forfake thee. So that he may boldly say, The Lord is my Helper, and I will not fear, what Man shall do unto me. HEB. 13. 5. 6. Bleffed are ye, fays the Redeemer, when Men shall revile you; and persecute you; and shall say all Manner of Evil against you falsely, for my fake. Rejoice, and be exceeding glad; for, great is your Reward in Heaven; for, so persecuted they the Prophets which were before you. MAT. 5. 11. 12. Indeed, the Apostle assures us, that All who will live godly in Christ Jesus, shall suffer Persecution; (2 TIM. 3.12.) and, that We must thro' much Tribulation, enter into the Kingdom of God. AcTs 14. 22. Heaven however, will make the real Christian ample Amends for all; and, thefe light Afflictions, which are but for a Moment, will work out for him, a far more exceeding, and eternal Weight of Glory. 2 COR. 4. 17.

Of this Happiness, and of this Glory, the Minister of Christ is earnestly desirous that all his People should partake. This is utterly impossible whilst they continue in their Sins; and therefore, out of the Love he bears them, he faithfully and plainly warns them of their Danger.

And indeed, if it were possible that he could be destitute of a real Love to God, and a true Concern for the Souls of his People, (which never was, never can be the Case,) yet, is he indispensibly obliged to fay the Truth in Christ, and to lie not, if he has any, even the least Regard, for his own Salvation. Rom. 9. 1. Hear the solemn Charge which God gives him by the Mouth of his Prophet EZEKIEL. In the third Chapter of this Prophecy (which I desire you will seriously read in your Retirements) at the 17th and

18th Verses, you may find these awful Words. Son of Man, I have made thee a Watch-Man unto the House of Israel: therefore hear the Word at my Mouth, and give them warning from me. When I fay unto the Wicked thou shalt surely die; and thou givest him not warning, nor speakest to warn the Wicked for his wicked Way, to fave his Life; the same wicked Man shall die in his Iniquity; but his Blood will I require at thine Hand. Observe attentively this awful Passage. The Minister of God is here call'd, a Watch-Man: He is appointed by Christ to the perpetual Care of his Church; to look after the spiritual Welfare of his People, with Attention and Diligence; to forefee Dangers, in Order to prevent them; and to promote in every Way, their eternal Salvation. An Office this, of the greatest Importance! Thus the Almighty proceeds: Therefore hear the Word at my Mouth; and give them warn-

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ing from me: that is; be diligent in Prayer for spiritual Knowledge; and in reading the Holy Scripture, which is my Word; and, according to the Tenor of this facred Revelation, warn them to forfake their Sins, and to return unto me their God and Saviour. When I say unto the wicked thou shalt sureby die; that is; thou shalt perish in thy Sins, if thou diest in them; and thou givest him not warning, nor speakest to warn the wicked from his wicked way to fave his Life; the fame wicked Man shall die in his Iniquity; that is; he shall die in a State of Sin, and be condemned to those eternal Punishments, to which Death translates Sinners: But his Blood will I require at thine Hand: Thou shalt be accountable for the Loss of his Soul; just as a Man's Blood is laid to the Charge of him, that is in any Respect, accessary to his Death.\*

<sup>\*</sup> See Lowth's Commentary Page 261.

It is this awful Denunciation, which is again repeated in the 33d Chapter,\* (joined with the Love that he bears to Christ, and his Church) that constraineth him to declare the dreadful Threatenings of the Almighty plainly, and without Reserve; and unless he does so, great is his Guilt; and insupportable will be his Punishment. If the Prophet should prophefy falfely, and speak unto you Peace, when there is no Peace; he would wretchedly and cruelly deceive you; (JER. 6. 14.) You then must perish in your Sins; but he would be subject at least to a double Portion of infernal Torments.

This will be evident, if we briefly consider his Ordination-Vows, which indispensibly

<sup>\*</sup> See likewise the 56th Chapter of Isaiah; the 5th, 6th, and 23d Chapters of Jeremiah; the 2d, 13th and 24th of Ezekiel; in which (together with various other Passages in Scripture) the Guilt and Danger of unfaithful Pastors, and their Flocks, are described in the most awful, and affecting Manner.

indispensibly oblige him to all Fidelility, and Diligence.+ The first Question that is put to each Candidate for Holy Orders, in the Office of Deacons, is this: Do you trust that you are inwardly moved by the Holy Ghost, to take upon you this Office and Ministration, to serve God, for the promoting of his Glory, and the edifying of his People? To which he answers, I trust so. In the Office of ordaining Priests, there is a most solemn Charge given to them. They are required to have always printed in their Remembrance how great a Treasure is committed to their Charge: The Church and Congregation whom they must serve, is Christ's Spouse and Body. The Greatness of the Fault of their Negligence, and the horrible Punishment that will follow upon it

<sup>+</sup> See the Offices for making and ordaining Priests and Deacons.

is then set before them, in Case the Church, or any Member of it, take any Hurt, or Hinderance, by Reason thereof: They are moreover charged never to cease their Labour, Care, and Diligence, till they have done all that lieth in them, according to their bounden Duty, towards all fuch as are, or shall be committed to their Care, to bring them to a Ripeness and Perfectness of Age in Christ. They are again urged to confider with what Care and Study they ought to apply themselves to this; to pray earnestly for God's Holy Spirit, and to be studious in reading, and learning of the Scriptures; and to forfake and fet afide, as much as they may, all worldly Cares and Studies. It is hoped, that they have clearly determined, by God's Grace, to give themselves wholly to this Vocation; and, as much as lieth in them, to apply themselves wholly to this one Thing;

Thing; to draw all their Cares and Studies this Way; and that by their daily reading, and weighing the Scriptures, they will fludy to wax riper, and stronger in their Ministry. These are fome of the Words of the preparatory Charge given by the Bishop, when he enters on the Office of ordaining Priests; the whole of which is so serious, and fo folemn; that no Address can be more so. After this truly pathetic, and weighty Charge, the Bishop proceeds in the Name of God, and of his Church, to put the following Questions to each Candidate for the facred Order of Priesthood. Do you think in your Heart that you be truly called, according to the Will of our Lord Jesus Christ, and to the Order of this Church of England, to the Order and Ministry of Priefthood? To which Question the Candidate replies, I think it. The Bishop then asks, Are you persuaded,

ed, that the Holy Scriptures contain fufficiently all Doctrine required of Necessity for eternal Salvation, thro' Faith in Jesus Christ? And are you determined, out of the faid Scriptures to instruct the People committed to your Charge; and to teach Nothing (as required of Necessity to eternal Salvation) but that which you shall be perfuaded may be concluded, and proved by the Scripture? The Candidate answers, I am so persuaded, and have so determined, by God's Grace. The Bishop proceeds thus: Will you then give your faithful Diligence, always so to minister the Doctrine, and Sacraments, and the Discipline of Christ, as the Lord hath commanded, and as this Church and Realm hath received the fame, according to the Commandments of God; fo that you may teach the People committed to your Cure and Charge, with all Diligence to keep

keep, and observe the same? The Candidate answers, I will so do, by the Help of the Lord. The Bishop then asks, Will you be ready, with all faithful Diligence, to banish and drive away all erroneous and strange Doctrines, contrary to God's Word; and to use both public and private Monitions, and Exhortations, as well to the Sick, as to the Whole, within your Cures, as Need shall require, and Occasion shall be given? The Candidate answers, I will, the Lord being my Helper. The Bishop then asks, Will you be diligent in Prayers, and in reading of the Holy Scriptures, and in fuch Studies, as help to the Knowledge of the fame, laying aside the Study of the World, and the Flesh? The Candidate answers, I will endeavour myself so to do, the Lord being my Helper. The Bishop then puts this Question, Will you be diligent to frame and fashion your own selves, and

and your Families, according to the Doctrine of Christ; and to make both yourselves, and them, as much as in you lieth, wholesome Examples and Patterns to the Flock of Christ? The Answer is, I will apply myself thereto, the Lord being my Helper. The Bishop then asks, Will you maintain and set forward, as much as lieth in you, Quietness, Peace, and Love, among all Christian People, and especially among them that are, or shall be committed to your Charge? The Candidate replies; I will so do, the Lord being my Helper.

After this the Bishop prays that God, who hath given the Candidate the Will to do all these Things, may also grant unto him Strength, and Power to perform the same; that he may accomplish his Work, which he hath begun in him, thro' Jesus Christ G

our Lord. Then the Congregation shall be desired secretly in their Prayers, to make their humble Supplications to God, for all these Things: For which Prayers, Silence is to be kept for a Season.

The Bishop then prays again, in Behalf of the Candidates, and their respective Flocks; and, when this Prayer is ended, he, with the Priests prefent, shall proceed to lay their Hands feverally upon the Head of every one that receiveth the Order of Priesthood; the Receivers humbly kneeling upon their Knees, and the Bishop saying, Receive the Holy Ghoft for the Office and Work of a Priest, in the Church of God, now committed unto thee by the Imposition of our Hands. Whose Sins thou doest forgive, they are forgiven; and whose Sins thou doest retain, they are retained; and be thou a faithful Dispenser of the Word of God,

God, and of his Holy Sacraments; in the Name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost. Amen. Then the Bishop delivers to every one of them, kneeling, the Bible into his Hand, saying, Take thou Authority to preach the Word of God, and to minister the Holy Sacraments in the Congregation, where thou shalt be lawfully appointed thereunto.

When this is done, the Nicene Creed is repeated, and the Bishop proceeds in the Communion Service, which all they who receive Orders take together. Besides this, each Candidate subscribes \* to the Articles of Religion, the Book of Common Prayer, and Homilies of the Church, as entirely agreeable to the Word of God: And to these I beg leave to refer you.

You ·

<sup>\*</sup> This Subscription is to be made, Ex Animo; that is; from the very Soul of the Subscriber.

You may clearly see then the strong, the folemn, the indispensible Obligations, which every Minister of the Gospel is under, to deal plainly with his Hearers. He must preach the Word; be instant in Season, and out of Season: He must reprove, rebuke, and exhort with all Long-fuffering and Doctrine. 2. TIM. 4. 2. He is bound to do so, by the Love he bears to God, to Christ, and his Church; and by the Regard he has for the Welfare of his own immortal Soul. Yea, Wo be unto him, if he preacheth not the Gospel. 1. Con. 9. 16. And if these Things are so; I must observe that the Opposition which is given to fuch faithful Servants of Jefus Christ, is truly impious.

For, is it not impious to oppose the Ministers of Jesus Christ; and, in so doing, even to fight against God? Acts 5.39. How highly would an earthly Monarch

Monarch resent an Indignity offered to his Ambassador? Much greater Reason then have we to expect, that Jesus Christ, who is King of Kings, and Lord of Lords, (Rev. 19. 16.) will avenge the Cause of his Ambassadors; and put them to Consusion that hate them? Hear this awful Declaration; Vengeance is mine; I will repay saith the Lord. Rom. 12. 19.

Indeed, the Opposition which is given to the Ministers of Christ, is not only very impious, but it is likewise highly unreasonable. Is it not unreasonable to censure and blame them for their conscientious Regard to Truth? Certainly it is; and ungrateful too; since they are earnestly desirous that the Truth should make you free from the Bondage of Sin and Satan, and lead you to the Fruition of Pleasures for evermore. John 8: 32. Psa. 16. 11.

If the Truth be galling to an impenitent Sinner, (as it always must and will) let him turn his Resentment inwards, where alone it can do good; and, if he will be offended, let him be offended at himself, for his Immoralities; and at his Sins, as the Bane of all true Happiness. In the 23d Chapter of Jer. at the 28th Verse, the Almighty gives this solemn Injunction: The Prophet that hath my Word let him speak my Word faithfully. This you see is the bounden Duty of every Minister of the Gospel.

But alas! the Time is come when Men will not endure found Doctrine; they have itching Ears; they turn away their Ears from the Truth; and are turned unto Fables. 2. Tim. 4: 3. 4. The Guilt however of fuch Persons is very great; and their Condition truly dangerous. Consult the 30th Chapter of Isa. and you

you will find the following Words: Wo to the rebellious Children, faith the Lord, that will not hear the Law of the Lord; which fay to the Seers, see not; and to the Prophets, prophefy not unto us right Things; speak unto us smooth Things; prophesy Deceits: Get you out of the Way; turn afide out of the Path; cause the Holy One of Israel to cease before us. Such in Effect is the Language at this Day, of all the profane, careless, and formal Professors of Christianity; and shall the Servants of Christ Iull them in their carnal Security, join in the Deceit, and flatter them with the Hopes of Safety? God forbid!

We are the Ministers of Christ; (2. Cor. 11. 23.) we are to labour in his Vineyard; to shew Men plainly their spiritual Wants; to endeavour to relieve them by leading them to their All-sufficient Saviour; in whom they have

have Redemption thro' his Blood; and thro' whom, they may be fully reconciled to their offended God.

We are Pastors of Christ's Flock; (Eph. 11.) it is our Duty therefore discently to superintend our Charge; to endeavour to rouse the impenitent; to cherish the weak; to bring back those that go astray; to direct them to proper Pastures; and to guard against the several Dangers to which they are exposed in this frail State, from the Allurements of the World, the Flesh, and the Devil.

We are Ambassadors for Christ; (2.Cor. 5. 20.) sent by our Divine Master out of infinite Grace, to a lost World; to shew Men their Guilt and Danger; to explain to them his benevolent Purposes; to urge them to accept his Offers of Pardon, Grace, and Glory; and

and to receive to a State of Reconciliation, such as are willing to return unto God thro' him.

We are Stewards of the Mysteries of God: (1. Cor. 4. 1.) We are to take Care of Christ's Family; to dispense to them all spiritual Blessings; to impart his Instructions; to feed them with the Bread of Life; and to prepare and dispose them for the Reception of their blessed Lord, at the great and awful Day of his second coming.

Such are the figurative Representations, given in the Word of God, of the Office and Duty of his Ministers.\* Struck with a deep Sense of the Dignity and Importance of the Ministerial Character, and of his own natural Weakness, and Insirmities, the inspired Apostle Saint Paul, makes this humble

<sup>\*</sup> See Bishop Conybeare's Charge to his Clergy of the Diocese of Bristol, delivered at his primary Visitation, July, 1752.

ble Inquiry: Who is sufficient for these Things?

And if he, with all the Plenitude of Inspiration, with all the Accomplishments of Science, and Powers of Oratory, was still fearful and apprehensive of ill Success; what then are Ministers in general? What then am I, who am in all these Respects so vastly inserior to him? To him, whose Shoes Latchet I am not worthy to unloose. MARK 1.7.

But, my Brethren, weak and unworthy as I am, I can truly fay, that my Heart's Desire, and Prayer to God for you all is, that you may be saved. Rom. 10. 11. It is the ardent Wish of my Soul, God is Witness! that you may be happy, both here, and hereafter. This Happiness you cannot possibly obtain, whilst you continue in your Sins, and are at Enmity with your God. There is no Peace, saith my God, to the Wicked. Isa. 57. 21.

Truly sensible of this, and longing for your Salvation; suffer, I intreat you, the Word of Exhortation: HEB. 13. 22. Bear with my Plainness; and, as I intend it for your good, think me not your Enemy, because I tell you the Truth. If I am earnest, and importunate, is there not a Caufe? 1. SAM. 17.29. Certainly there is: Your Salvation, and my own eternal Happiness are nearly concern'd: Nay, they do evidently depend on the Truth and Reception of that facred Gospel, which it is my bounden Duty plainly, and, (if it may be) forcibly to preach unto you. For these Reasons then, I must not, I dare not corrupt the Word of God, nor handle it deceitfully. 2. Cor. 2. 17. 2. Cor. 4. 2. It is required in Stewards that a Man be found faithful; and, if I should flatter you in your Sins, your Guilt will still remain; and God will severely punish me for my Infincerity. 1. Cor. 4. 2.

I am resolved therefore, by the Grace of God, faithfully to warn you of your Danger, that you may slee from it; so that if you do perish, (which God forbid!) I may be pure, and clean from your Blood. Acts 20. 26:

It will be the Lot of many Christian Ministers, (God grant that it may not be mine!) to be called forth, at the Day of Judgment, as Witnesses against their own People: I must give account for the preaching of God's Word; and you must assuredly answer for the hearing of it. Heb: 13. 17.

It is highly necessary therefore to remind you, that if any of you still continue to make a Mock at Sin, and cast God's Word behind you; if you wilfully shut your Eyes against the Light; and persevere in the Paths of Error; you will sinally have Reason to curse the

the Day of your Birth, and even the folemn Seasons of Devotion, in which I have endeavoured, I trust faithfully, (the weakly and imperfectly it must be confessed) to declare unto you the Word, and Will of God. Prov. 14. 9. Psa. 50. 17.

I intreat you therefore for God's Sake; for your Redeemer's Sake; and for the Sake of your own immortal Souls, to bring every Doctrine I deliver to you, to the Test of Scripture; and examine diligently whether it be agreeable to the Word of God.\* This is

That you may be enabled to do this more effectually, I would recommend it to you, when you come to Church, always to bring your Bibles with you. This Custom may be attended with many Advantages. You may then go along with me whilst I read the Lessons, which will be a likely Way to fix your Attention more fleadily to the Word of God. When I shall proceed to deliver the Sermon, I intend, frequently to name the particular Chapters and Verses, where you may find the Scripture-Proofs, which, from Time to Time, I may have Occasion to introduce. I desire you will look for them as often as you can; and, that you may have Time to do so, I intend sometimes to pause for a few Moments. When you shall

is the only Criterion of Divine Truths: Men may err, but God cannot deceive. Examine carefully all I say to you by this unerring Rule. Have recourse to the Law, and to the Testimony. Is A. 8. 20. If the Doctrines I deliver are found to be agreeable thereto, cordially receive them; if otherwise, totally reject them.

Christ is your Lord and Master; follow no Man further than he follows Christ. If you are at any Time in Doubt whether I speak the Truth; and are desirous of consulting me about your spiritual Concerns, come to me; or, if you choose it rather, I will

fee, (as I trust you will) the Doctrines I preach clearly establish'd on the Authority of God's Word, I am inclined to hope, thro' the Divine Blessing, that they will be cordially received, and duly observed. You may likewise double down the Passages referred to; which Passages I request you will, every Sunday Evening, seriously review in your Retirements, and read over to your Families: By these Means you will be enabled, (if you diligently pray for Grace) to prosit by every Discourse; and you will be Doers of the Word, and not Hearers only, deceiving your own selves. James 1. 22.

will come to you; and faithfully endeavour to remove all your Scruples; and give you full Satisfaction.

Believe me, I have no wish to mislead you: I have no such horrible Design; I have no Interest in deceiving you: I seek not your's, but you. 2. Cor. 12. 14. It will give me the greatest Pleasure to impart spiritual Truths to you; and to see you truly anxious and earnest about the Care of your Souls.

If your Bodies are diseased, you will speedily apply to a Physician; but, alas! when your Souls are sick of Sin, and in the greatest Danger of eternal Misery, many of you are careless, and unconcerned about them.

I befeech you therefore to trifle no longer with God, and your own Souls:

Rest

Rest no more in a Form of Godliness, whilst, at the same Time, you are entirely destitute of the Power of it. 2. Tim. 3. 5. Thousands, nay, Millions are thus deceived; satisfied with a Round of lifeless and unmeaning Duties; trusting in themselves, (instead of Christ) that they are Righteous, and destifing others. Luke 18. 9.

But remember, my Brethren, that God feeth not as Man feeth. Specious Appearances may deceive Men; but God looketh on the Heart. 1. SAM. 16. 7.

If therefore you defire to be faved, you must come unto; that is, you must believe in Jesus Christ: You must come to him as Sinners; weary, and heavy laden with the Burden of your Sins. MAT. 11. 28. You must pray diligently for the Grace of God; and then fearch the Scriptures, that you may see, that you may

may know, and feel your lost Condition, and that you are in Deed, and in Truth, wretched, miserable Sinners. John 5.39.

When this Conviction is truly wrought in your Souls, you will then earnestly apply to Christ; you will renounce every Refuge of Lies; and trust in Christ; and in him alone, for a full, free, and compleat Salvation. Isa. 28. 17. Then you will go forth to your spiritual Duties, not trusting in your own Strength, (which is but Weakness) but in the Strength of the Lord your God; and will make mention, not of your own, but of his Righteousness, and of his only: PsA. 71. 16. Remember that Christ, is of God made unto us Wifdom, Righteoufness, Sanctification, and Redemption. 1. Cor. 1. 30. Wisdom, to enlighten our dark understandings; Righteousness, to justify our guilty Persons; Sanctification,

to renew our deprayed Nature; Redemption, to make us happy, both here, and hereafter. These are inestimable Blessings; invaluable Privileges; and these Blessings, and these Privileges are all freely offer'd to you, and to the chief of Sinners, thro' Jesus Christ our, Lord.

Look therefore unto your great Redeemer, and be ye faved, all the Ends of the Earth; for he is God, and there is no Savious besides him. Is A. 45. 22. Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and you shall be saved. Acts 16. 31. His Mercy will pardon you; his Power will protect you; his Blood will cleanse you from all your Sins; his Grace will make you clean Hearts, and will renew a right Spirit within you, and you will become new Men, and true Christians. John 1. 7. PsA: 51. 10. Then will you experience more solid Comfort, and real

real Satisfaction in one Day, than you ever knew before in the whole Course of your Lives. You will possess that Peace of God, which passeth all Understanding; a Peace, which this vain World can neither give, nor take away. You will find that the Ways of Wisdom are truly Ways of Pleasantness, and that all her Paths are Peace. Pro. 3. 17. Be faithful therefore unto Death; and Christ will give you a Crown of Life. Rev. 2. 10.

Now to God the Father, God the Son, and God the Holy Ghoft, be ascribed, &c. &c. &c. Amen.

ERRATUM.

Page 17 Line 8, instead of for read from.

